Vector Spaces
(dart space) Mins anin
(vertex space) $\operatorname{rap}_{3} j^{n} 2 x, N$
 grand anin fo rev ana

$$
\begin{aligned}
\{\alpha: \forall d & \alpha[d]=-\alpha[\operatorname{rev}(d)]\} \\
\eta(d)\left[d^{\prime}\right] & =\left\{\begin{array}{cl}
1 & d^{\prime}=d \\
-1 & d^{\prime}=\operatorname{rev}(d) \\
0 & \text { otherwise }
\end{array}\right.
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \eta(s)=\sum_{d \in s} \eta(d) \\
& \eta(s)=\sum_{d: \text { head }} \eta(d)=v
\end{aligned}
$$

: ahept anon Le iraggo o.or

$$
\{\eta((a,+1)): a \in A\}
$$

orod $\operatorname{lin} \operatorname{CUT}_{G}=\left\{\eta\left(\vec{\delta}_{G}(v)\right): v \in V\left\{v_{1}, \ldots v_{k}(\sigma)\right\}\right\}$ - v atv - esana anan $\mathrm{H}_{6}$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \vec{\delta}_{G}(s)=\{d: \operatorname{tail}(d) \in s, \text { head }(d) \notin s\}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { GK ravjo mion } K_{1} \ldots K_{r(\sigma)} \text { in. }
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \rightarrow \Rightarrow \text { (ln mingina enalej) } \\
& \text { (wiekno pors areatif } \\
& \mathbb{R}^{E \times\{ \pm 1\}} \\
& \mathbb{R}^{v}
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
:-3.616 / \mathrm{c}
$$


 . $\psi_{v} \neq 0$ of $\operatorname{eap}^{2} T$ if जnens $G$ Le fore as $H$.n
 $\left(\psi_{\hat{v}_{i}}=0\right) K^{\prime}$ le $\hat{v}_{i}<>3$, re SisN J.je $K$ ermen $G$ fo $k^{\prime}$
. K-a ancent pliso ar uv aej anit, for
 . of $\psi$ [uv] , $\Gamma$
 $\{\theta: \theta \in \operatorname{Arcspace}, \theta \cdot \eta(v)=0 \quad \forall v \in V\}$


$$
\text { - } \beta_{F}(e)=\eta\left(C_{e}\right) \text { ग.2y } . F-\delta
$$

Le ood on $C Y C_{F}=\left\{\beta_{F}(e): e \in E, F\right\}$ ralcine aten
. referna $>m N$
$\operatorname{dim}\left(\operatorname{span}\left(C Y C_{F}\right)\right)=\left|C Y C_{F}\right|<$ aix $C Y C_{F}$ Ce وalCZin : INf





 velke $\omega$-a e3min done jesn head $\left(d^{\prime}\right)=v$ rupN is

$$
\square \quad n(v) \cdot \eta(w)=2|\{d \in w: \operatorname{head}(d)=v\}|-2|\{d \in w: \operatorname{tail}(d)=v\}|=0
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text {. egagat ama booor km CUT : and } \\
& \text { eserna anan be oroa telin CYC }
\end{aligned}
$$

 $\operatorname{dim}\left(\operatorname{span}\left(C Y C_{F}\right)\right) \quad$ )ndof cin eferna sann PN:N

$$
y+|E|-|F|=y+\left|C Y C_{F}\right| \quad \text { wis }
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
|E| & =x+|V|-k(G)+y+|E|-|F| \\
& =x+|V|-k(G)+y+|E|-(|V|-k(G)) \\
& =x+y+|E|
\end{aligned}
$$

eman aninf oork kin CUT - e flaw $x=y=0$ wif, - anept onous ood CKC!

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { : as/cigjle } \\
\text { o. ans anna } \eta(v)
\end{gathered}
$$

$$
\text { leo sifonk kin } \eta(f)
$$




Cut-Cyde duality
 . G Se $\operatorname{rfornt~amn~kin~} G^{*}$ Le mapna amon
: kin $G$ be magni amaf orox ant $G$ jan :angin

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \left\{\eta(v): v \in V, v_{\infty}\right\} \\
& \left\{\eta(f): f \in V\left(G^{*}\right)-f_{\infty}\right\}
\end{aligned}
$$





$$
|\phi|-1=m-n+2-1=|E|-(|v|-1)
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
& \eta(v) \cdot \eta(f)=2\left|D^{+}\right|-2 \mid D^{-1} \\
& \begin{aligned}
\pi^{*}(d) \in D^{-} \quad \text { nis } \pi^{*}(d)=\operatorname{revo} \pi(d) & \text { sle } d \in D^{+}-k, \rightarrow \gamma \\
\pi^{*-1}(d) \in D^{+} & \text {sk } d \in D^{-} \rightarrow k
\end{aligned} \\
& \begin{aligned}
\pi^{*}(d) \in D^{-} \quad \text { nis } \pi^{*}(d)=\operatorname{revo} \pi(d) & \text { sle } d \in D^{+}-k, \rightarrow \gamma \\
\pi^{*-1}(d) \in D^{+} & \text {sk } d \in D^{-} \rightarrow k
\end{aligned} \\
& \square\left|D^{+}\right|=\mid D^{-1} \text {, , NIS }
\end{aligned}
$$

Interdigitating Trees

 tail(e) $\in K$, ules
 F-Soñ




 T Le -ep flo $G$ :a forn $G$



$$
\eta\left(c^{*}\right)=\sum_{e \in T} \alpha_{e} \eta(e \alpha \cdots p, \cdots n)
$$


 $\hat{e} \in C^{N}$ iNL , oole ope $\eta\left(C^{*}\right)>\hat{e}$ be
$G^{*} T^{T^{*}}$
G* Se ewo bolinn T-a pike G le amezn - Coen



Simple cut-cycle duality
$\hat{e} \in T$, eng \& $T$, vie.n for $G$ in -and ans $G \lambda T \int$ onir $\hat{e}$ be ooosn puna be winn aiat

 $G$ le eapant anin Ce oos $\eta\left(C^{*}\right)$ at ama

$$
\eta\left(c^{*}\right)=\sum_{e \in T} \alpha_{e} \eta\left(\text { elons } \mu^{*}\right)
$$




$$
\eta\left(c^{*}\right)=\alpha_{\hat{e}} \eta\binom{\cdots \cdot 0 \infty \gamma_{\hat{e}}}{\hat{e}}
$$

 $\eta\left(c^{*}\right)=\eta\left(\operatorname{le}_{\left.\hat{e}^{0 \cdot o \Delta} r^{\prime}\right)}!\alpha_{\hat{e}}=1 \quad\right.$ e $\gamma \Delta 1 /$

 $P^{*}$ ak lone $G^{*}$ le eno for $T^{*}$ a. $C^{*}=P^{*} \circ \hat{e}$

 - are

Ciea qn till $\vec{\delta}_{f^{\prime}}\left(s_{1}\right)$ e pe $G$ le rapaz -3,ap $s$, an $\Longrightarrow$
 $\mu \wedge \mathrm{k} / \mathrm{n} \vec{\delta}_{G}\left(S_{1}\right)$ s/c. $T=T_{1} \cup T_{2} \cup\{e\}$... ee $\delta\left(S_{1}\right)$ an


Separators
Se a 3iap kin fiez (Separator) sindn

 : divide-and-conquer
Lays anden 13n-
a.jfinin ank Da arar paio aioonlph ISN -
 isio \& $\rightarrow$ r pinad


$$
\therefore \text { acnoon } 6 \text { alingor }
$$

 (a,2 ~join ajk asalgan pink)
 eraconjpin mpmadian iso has

$$
\sum_{w=1} \quad \text { rapap }- \text { vapen asper }
$$


 cans M.j. $\frac{1}{4}$ and Gr lore apat be pa
Gre $T-\hat{e}$ Le sis be po $\hat{e}$-ep Noil uss

$$
\frac{3}{4} \quad a l \cdot b c
$$

v apat br rizy enes 1 havan ajay ind -nand

$$
\hat{w}(v)=\sum\{w(u): v \text { be } 13 k 3 u\}
$$

v le 41313 Gr Cok, $\hat{\omega}(v)>\frac{3}{4} e$ p 232T $v \cdots$

 [1. $\frac{3}{4}$ ania GT end anic $S_{3}$
pikn-a minon wient forn en3ire ahet ablapl as arl, fernit ir (enN) fonn farminn per rak . $\alpha$, aing or a.Sple Sorna or foln jome

Fundamental Cycle Separator p, allol $w(f)$ aligen of arein hor $G$ in - Geen
 $T \rightarrow a$ aile $\hat{e}$ alp anvt. $G$ le endo fo $T$ wi vinan klin $T \delta$ anit $\hat{e}$ fer onond fornine pa - $1 / 2 \pi-\frac{4}{3}$ diden
 $p, G$ Le Al/ $\boldsymbol{p}$ pr $T^{*}$ So $1.27^{2} \Gamma^{\prime}, 3$ alin $\frac{W}{4}$ unlin 65 len ala 0 frene . DR1pa ${ }^{4}$ coentan Tt C zindnit $\hat{e}$ in Gea pankin $T^{*} s$ onia $\hat{c}$ fe onas pant marin as je ale veride aizy jen د刀in $\left.T^{*}-\hat{e}\right)$ qlant mant le al.berian. (Tana $\gamma$ ezadina Gier Sern kan $T-$ donia $\hat{e}$ te oosan fernan - Sernar $\frac{3}{4} \Gamma \frac{1}{4}$ pia lipue

