## Branch Decomposition & Baker's technique

. Neg NP 1825 201-17 6 -225 2028 1/c
הלה נלמה שבנינה שלות לאזוריתי קיחב בזינה היארית שמבוניםת
א פרון הגרל העקורי לתע-דרפים שאיתה ייקלי זפתו את הבקה,
מוסתונית האופטיאים אתי הדופת נית להרכיב לתרון מפורב א בציר
- unglan
12418 Della 1916 Certer Cover of 1916
(, dominating set, independent set) whole was 1421
1. of De se sept musph.
10 6 VC : 25 2001
1. M/c/2 -108 / 100 / 10
: היאר יש ארץ ד אראיר זטוון השתו נשער שני זאיה:
V he hama Gradien prod all - Xv
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20 - H- 1000/ ALBILD EN 18 D, CB-00 NICE PEIN COM.
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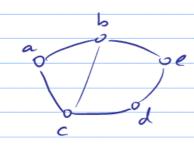
ادر المرد كر م × = و م ا : U, V2 ... Vx piels 87 V wipo 2727 124 yr= 1+ 5 Xv; xv = min { yo, [yoi . Xr Gua Fin r perse The wight VC -14 ? To lyle frames mest my on 26011 JEER 13000 - 1000 (00-1810) Tolia co. 1701 adjustifience him its next for name in list from the ey on 18.00 Whele HALE - a) on 18 man 2011 as 1 . In no le enel malare unk mez mysuka וננה לביך ביל שאינו בל לחוי-גיפש הולכם ובבלים שהאינו בל ביניהם מוושלת. נית לקבוד דר תנו דרפים המושרים בל ידי carving decomposition (= 0.3727 le willer brough decomposition = meg le 18/29 16

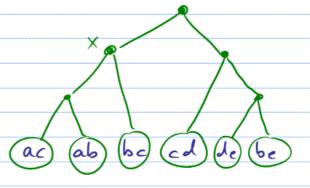
Carving Decomposition - expression mars on of long
. for G=(V,E) .n'
G le respers son like inkjis \$8 T in
el Elun Te makin he fe de de milene de T miller
.t-s enews The Ty for ms
Gy = 90 / KIN TY - S DIENVE BYN NN - LOW
3 6,6h -1 6h po 23/4-1/42 24
. في (عرب (عربه (عربه)) على عددي.
max   \delta_G(X)   ICIN T he and an
. G be Carving decomp. le snyw = >107 EIN & le carving width -7

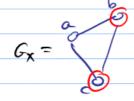
## carvingwidth > max degree : zynak

ruep new work und syde - Branch decomposition - 200.

Gle mega no on T region for he sofere him leans







KIN TX - S PIKIND JAN N

? han the of Gx be night-gith ...

Gx - > njihu nep = ni4 ntal Gx 6 = 2727 - dg(x)

max dg(x) IN T (c antio

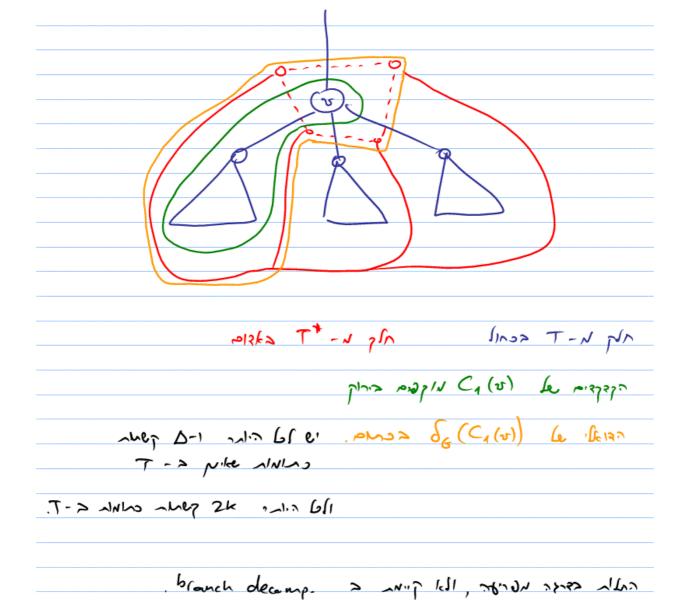
.6 6 branch decomp. 6 . Bijiva anna Ela 6 6 branchwidth .

branch-decomposition & DP -183N/cz VC 21ein : 1813
, S=36(X) OI, YET LI
$M_{X}[S] = S-2$ ensure $G(X)$ be inject by $X$ (717). $A_{X}(X) = A_{X}(X) + A_{X}(X) = A_{X}(X)$
Y, X & look W ple G. 11.76 33/2 7/3 , 12x
$M_{w}[S] = \min_{S_{x},S_{y}} M_{y}[S_{y}] -  S_{x} \cap S_{y} $
where: $S_x \subseteq \partial_G(x)$ , $S_Y \subseteq \partial_G(Y)$ $(S_X \cup S_Y) \cap \partial_G(W) = S$
? 25,20 ms 14
0(2.5) = 19°(x) ·19°(x)  vil x'x sin xnx -4-721
6(m) ?T.> en, en mus
0(4 <sup>bw</sup> ·n) 25.7 ms =
17/27 branchwidth AL 17/61/

: ~1CN~N ~~?>)
(ground set ) signific le 3127 - 5
laminar/non-crossing skips & le silvay un le C maden
.Czc, 1/c C, ⊆Cz 1/c C, ∩cz = Ø, C, cz€C br pk
-ilvoja non-crossing moder to S to Carving (2001) 1310 g-na la lota pay ter, 2015)
. S le public voi like objecto (=> Carving
V le Courring 12th couring de comp.
E le Carring un branch decomp
$\begin{cases} 27 & \text{NNN pilot part seemidth large 1.13 -6000 c} \\ bw-1 \leq tw \leq \frac{3bw}{2} & . Is and G and \end{cases}$
bu-1 = tw = 3bw . Is and G and new and treewidth ary AS GA
NP-complete in branchwidth sun milb mois>
(2 'n pres branch decomp. kwal prij ste bu=k e 813' ~ {
. (treviath (1) years bu sent my mores

Carving width	Sizzer syle poreget men myrner.
branch width	afisted age among the 91110 1k agent
bw= O(va)	קיימע ליפת מישנת ( לעש לאיזן) אם
. B(n) car	rvingwidth of more wast sunge stall
	? 1/1 1754. 1/2 - 45111156 10.0 0. 1.8 2/4
G (e branchwidth	, carving width pa may eve many
	ale proj sale . G# (e) G (e olian)
	به روی کی الرا ایک عدد کرداهم میراما
	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,

Dun - 12 61 2/20 12610 127 G=(V,E) . 21 - 246 v. G - S isk k priss 6" be eno of 7" .n. .2K+D-1 No bl carving width . T\* -> pile major solve & le eno le Tini : anoin -T-7 T ( 18) ] -T - [ ( 18) ] Tall TELLING W T-T. ξ (C(1) = Ø 2ν16, C(r) = V e mega le roman punh lin de (C(v)), v≠r 2727 1/28 שנבנטת ל-ע מההורה של ע בינה ל-ד, כלומר אואלי למצים הבסיםי | δ<sub>6</sub> (C(√)) ≤ 2K+1 ps . T\*-1 onin e & 1/2 is carving decomp. 1/2 { C(v)} ver e lon nyan . Ats 1700. V le win let willing un le <u>l'houge</u> moen 1.881 , or le mission Vi, ..., VD-1  $C_i(s) = \{s\} \cup \bigcup_{i=1}^{r} C(s_i)$ (i bli or bs) Ci(v) > b le virise alens (7 2K+D-1 IANI, Lan 2/18/2 1/37 Of G la carving decomp.  $\alpha$ 



branch decomp. 1500, G ineix for pyrae ikjis evintek enj 3+ 2 min ? G\* (e olia) inin bi innine (Dena mennin yk sky nek inin min min

Baker le 21771 24.30
בשרה הישיה בותר נובצת א במות באות התפונה הבוה
معلید شمارد: عام کا همدار کوید حدد کی مای درورد عا
. H for mys pand win 6 le H for mil 5
תטנה בחוקה תשפפר לל לחמה את פיצור הקירוב.
indep. set, Vertex cover : 271/22 1/22 at -w", you alger 2421
TSP , dominating set : 19180 year to swight tole 1828 The
كا حيد ورعم مكاود ما دورك عمود مد مدمود دورد:
G be (ans kylls 1/6) mare un Hi at - massam you
G-= ngal paro US; sk, H; kongal paro S; !
UH:=G e po mare und aplh lo , Vertex Cover ( , Gud)
-ep = 8 Hig , His migstrije 1.21 ble extra independent set - s
. G-> maya

BFS Now as ware-und Gale apar Baker G mysson : win vertex cover - I sing (1+E) with mind entitles is . G le BFS nun sen -K= = 21 j=-1,0,1,2,... -! i=0,1,..., k-1 >128 jk+i,..., (j+1)k+i han 012727 & melan han Gijini Je privipin {Gij}; , i bi , bu(Gij)=K Tamaki & = (DP & Delan) Gij - Dillerjin VC Sij ini -G be K LID Si , Derna yland Si = USij .n' -- "Lery W SARD S: - 7 At 25A7 -

40(k) |V(Gij) mile DP - 7 kin plagan - LII3 : 1301 prs 2 2 4 |V(Gig) = K.4 n O(n) Kair 3 galy, 2m Gorsc Gld (1) (دارام : لمحدرم المحدد الهام الله على عا عا عا G le buju VC OPT . D. : aluga 216 i modk whos OPT be pizzen whap OPT; .on ز ۱۲م عدرم حوادار اعارمادم دایا ۱۹۲۰ اور برسم او 10PT = = 10PT = = 10PT 17128 Ggj > Luyur VC LID Sgj , j Gl , Sg -2 plans . Ggi Le VC LID OPT NV(Ggi), 271/20 MONN : por . Squ = OPT NV (Gqi) e por |Sq | = 5 |Sq | < 5 |OPT \ V(Gq) | SNIGHT GANIA

Tamaki le Gens le ansis

(face-vertex incidence graph) . (k.200 \$120 R(G) ...)

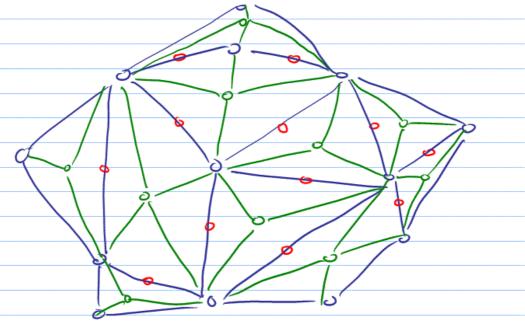
PINGODO & 1/20les is \$120 person: ander) & h

R(G) - > and or & le and boli 1/27 bol . andern

R(G) - > f shot you or 2727 and R(G) -> of yl31

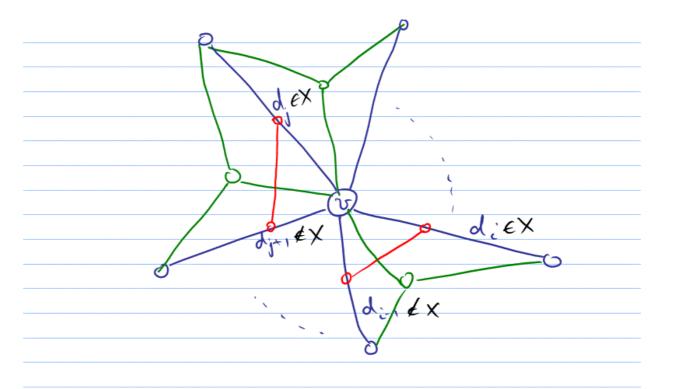
. The se R(6) sk new G ale press 170,000

و ا هاد ه- (A) الما سهرع ا 4.



R(G) Le :[k127 k17 M(G) :[k12N7 Sixin e.

carving decomp. Is er, 4 TETEN .THEN BY M(G) - e Illion M(G) le 01.200 lo 1 2060, 25+4-1=25+3 2x10 C راعدی درسید درسی و دور کردده C'= { g'(x): XeC} , M(6) le 1017777 le carving kin C e 18UN G be branch decomp. wis, G be rungs to carving his c' ? c' le anim inv 2 DG(X) INV. C'-2 131A7 X .D 10. (X) g=Y, 1.10. (X) g=30. JIN0 A) TO NO. TON mikane akana (do,d, ..., dk) in . X -> syste negl X -> 0-3.n le sidvoger 2000 di, ..., dj .znl . 25-5 X -> 1/6 di, di, cllur 11/6 . X -> - herd porce (mod k 1/0 /1/2/ , di-1 = dja, par) minim bj+1! bj le sheft sinkane M(6) le piezzaja null3pe M(G) Se 8/3n volls . g(dj+1) & Y , g(dj) ∈ Y . Sm(G) (Y)- [ ~"e g(djn) ! g(dj) ~~



הפךה R(G) - הפ בל היצון , ז ב ארה הב הבן היצון האר ארך הרבו ל הצרו ארך האר אר היצון אר היצון

er jue, g(d:) ! g(d:) subje set for just will.
. v-5 solle

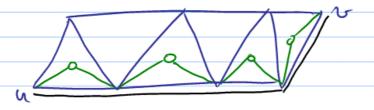
Su(e) (Y) le ruez une ruez v-1 1/2"e s'no>

$$|\partial_{\mathcal{G}}(x)| = \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{G}^{(x)}} 1 = \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{G}^{(x)}} \sum_{\alpha \in \mathcal{G$$

$$\leq \frac{1}{2} | \delta_{M(G)}(Y) | = \frac{1}{2} (2r+3)$$

. r+1 min 65 kin c' le width - n mils

. R(G) W WARD KIN C



26 R(G)-> SIlon DILAN AND X PO 6 -> 11c G-> SILON (SI

(= . - Meg 2x ala los

r ≤ 2 + 2 min { G Le 0/137

3+2min { 6 6 0/27 20/20 6 ( NA Width ( C') 20/10